The Floating Island - SOLUTION (UNCHARTED / DROWNS)

First, note that the islands identified by colors share the same "shape" or letter pattern with words clued by the images at the bottom of the page (as hinted at by the intro). These are

Red: VANUATU / PERSEUS Pink: MINDANAO / CRAWDADS Yellow: GREENLAND / PASSENGER Light Blue: OAHU / RING Dark Green: MADAGASCAR / CEMETERIES Light Green: HISPANIOLA / DOWNSPOUTS Purple: DOMINICA / FERNANDO Brown: TOBAGO / SHEIKH Dark Blue: NANTUCKET / EYESTALKS Orange: ICELAND / KRYPTON

The uncolored islands may be identified as TIMOR, CUBA, and HONSHU. Encoding these names in the circles below their silhouettes, using the color of the circle to indicate which island code to use, gives the letter strings UNCHA, RTED, DROWNS, for the answers UNCHARTED and DROWNS.